Textbook Recommended Code Definitions

Required – The instructor indicates that this book is necessary in order to successfully complete the course with a passing grade.

Recommended – The instructor indicates that this book contains helpful material but is not absolutely necessary to succeed in the course.

Optional – The instructor indicates that the book may be helpful or provide additional information but its purchase is at the student's discretion.

Packaged Option – The required textbook (usually New) bundled with other items, which may or may not be required for the course.

Electronic Book – A downloadable book in digital format which is accessed using a purchased code. The content is the same as the hard copy textbook. Buy either the electronic book or the textbook but NOT BOTH.

Study Aid – Reference materials suggested by the bookstore for students who may wish additional assistance.